Abstract of the Disclosure

The invention relates to a surgical instrument with a main part and at least one movable part movable relative thereto, with a handle arranged on the main part and having a stationary handle portion and a handle portion which can actuate the movable part. A locking device is provided in which, in a first position, the movable part is arranged in an initial position, and in a second position, the movable part can be changed over into a cleaning position and the movable part in this position is arranged captive with respect to the main part.